

L' Hospital Rule

1. Explain why we cannot use L' Hospital Rule to calculate the followings:

(a) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^2 \sin \frac{1}{x}}{\sin x}$

(b) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x - \sin x}{x + \sin x}$

(c) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2x + \sin 2x}{(2x \sin x)e^{\sin x}}$

2. Evaluate:

(a) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{1 - \tan x}{\cos 2x}$

(b) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{6}} \frac{1 - 2 \sin x}{\cos 3x}$

(c) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\tan x}{\tan 3x}$

(d) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} (\pi - x) \tan \frac{x}{2}$

(e) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\sin^3 x} - \frac{1}{x^3} \right)$

(f) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos(\sin x) - \cos x}{x^4}$

(g) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - x \cos x}{x - \sin x}$

(h) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x - x}{x - \sin x}$

3. Evaluate:

(a) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{x^2}$

(b) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - \tan x}{x^3}$

(c) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} (\sec x - \tan x)$

(d) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} (x^2 - 1) \tan \frac{\pi x}{2}$

(e) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{4+x} - \sqrt{4-x}}{x}$

(f) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{\sqrt{3x} - \sqrt{12-x}}{2x - 3\sqrt{19-5x}}$

(g) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(n^2 - \frac{n}{\tan \frac{1}{n}} \right)$

4. Evaluate:

(a) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x + \tan x}{\sin 2x}$

(b) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan^{-1} x}{x}$

(c) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{2x} - 1}{\ln(1+x)}$

(d) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{a^x - 1}{x}$, where $a > 0$

(e) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x^3 e^{-x}$

(f) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \sin x \ln x$

(g) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{x} - \csc x \right)$

(h) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left(\frac{x}{x-1} - \frac{1}{\ln x} \right)$

(i) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} (\tan 5x - \tan x)$

(j) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\ln(e^x + x^2)}{x^2}$

(k) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x^{\frac{1}{x}}$

(l) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^{\sin x}$

(m) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} x^x$

(n) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} x^{\frac{1}{1-x}}$